

## **Asset Management in the Digital Age**

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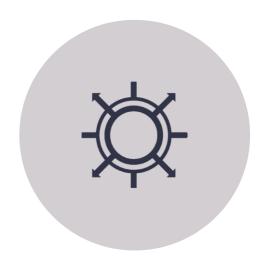
### Agenda







**DIGITAL TWINS** 



STRETCHING THE BOUNDARIES





#### My research

#### **GOAL**

Improve resilience of industrial systems through effective management and exploitation of data

#### **RESEARCH QUESTIONS**

- How can the behaviour of complex industrial systems be modelled?
- What algorithms are effective for detecting disruptions and predicting system performance?
- What decision frameworks and optimisation techniques are appropriate to deliver resilient system performance?







#### What is Asset Management?

The systematic and coordinated activities and practices through which an organization optimally and sustainably manages its assets and asset systems, their associated performance, risks and expenditures over their lifecycles for the purpose of achieving its organizational strategic plan.

BSI PAS 55: 2008

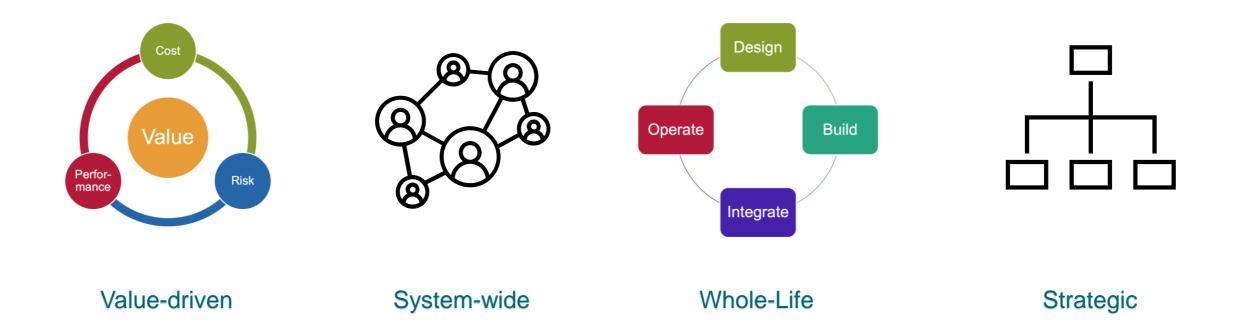
Asset Management is the coordinated activity of an organization to realise value from assets.

ISO 55000:2014





### Asset Management demands a holistic approach for managing 'value'







#### What are Digital Twins?

"An integrated multi-physics, multi-scale, probabilistic simulation of a vehicle or system that uses the best available physical models, sensor updates, fleet history, etc., to mirror the life of its flying twin" – NASA (2012)

Digital replica of a physical entity or process

"What distinguishes a digital twin from any other digital model is its connection to the physical twin. Based on data from the physical asset or system, a digital twin unlocks value principally by supporting improved decision making, which creates the opportunity for positive feedback into the physical twin." - CDBB (2018)





#### What should digital twins do?



DIGITAL TWIN







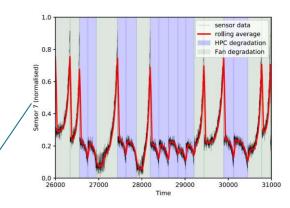








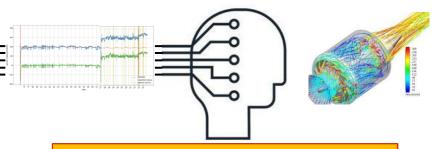




STATE: ON

POWER: 999 MW

HOURS: 934

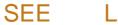


ALERT: ABNORMAL OPERATION!

ALERT: SHUTDOWN IN  $7\pm2$  MINS

ACTION: REDUCE LOAD BY 25%









#### Challenges



Merging asset behaviour and operations/processes



Data integration – disparate data systems/standards/data models



Incremental development

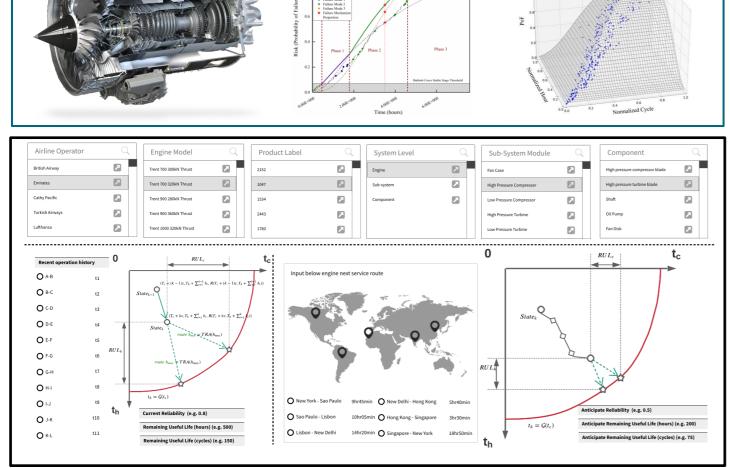


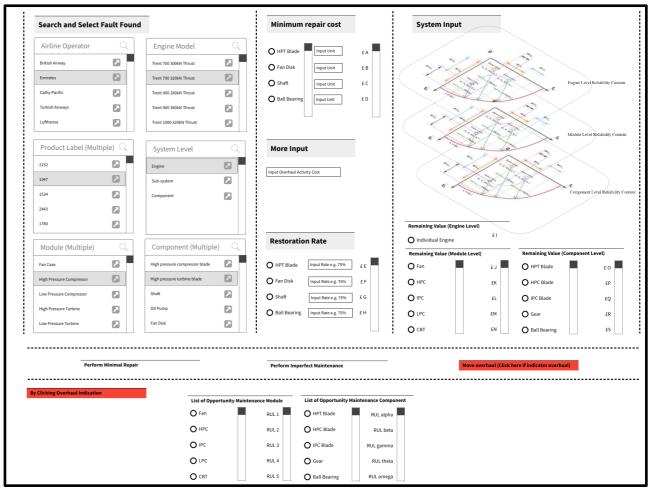
Complex systems as system of systems





# Data-driven reliability engineering can inform optimal asset usage and maintenance

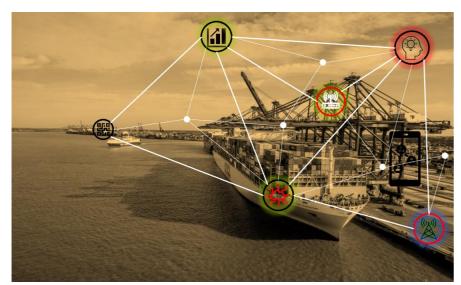




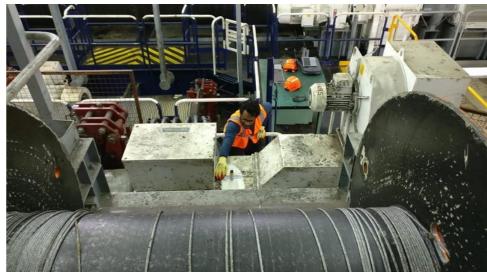


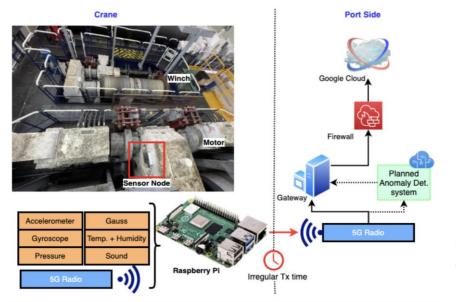


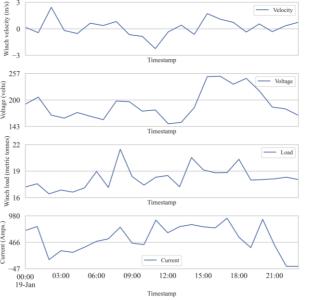
# 5G and IoT-enabled digital twins transforms productivity of logistics operations







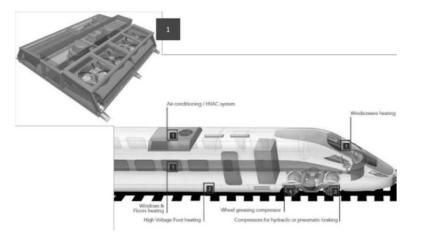


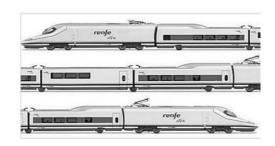


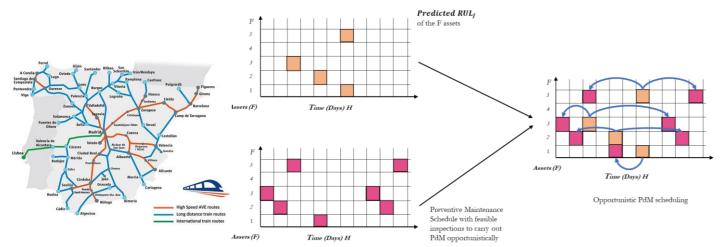




#### Digital twins help with dynamic fleet management







Asset assigned to operation a certain day of the planning horizon

Asset assigned to preventive maintenance a certain day of the planning horizon

Predictive maintenance performed in a preventive maintenance stoppage a certain day of the planning horizon







### Data integration using federated data models

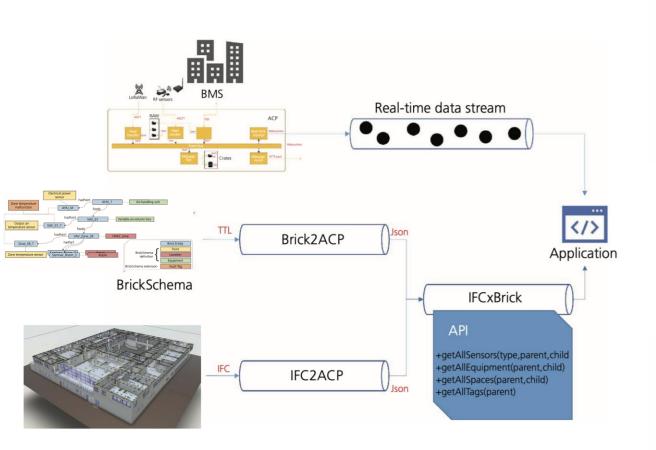


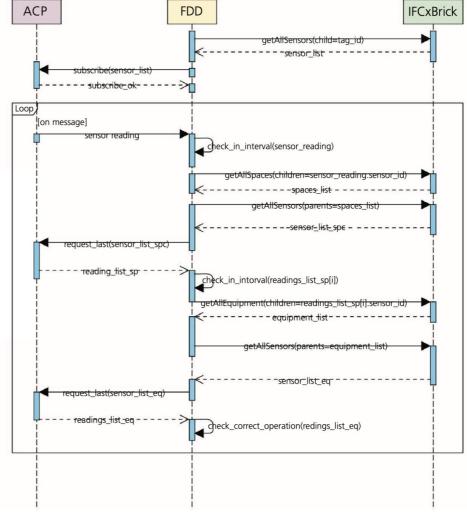






**Prick Schema** 

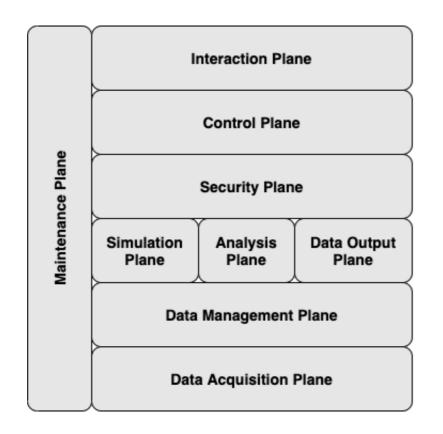


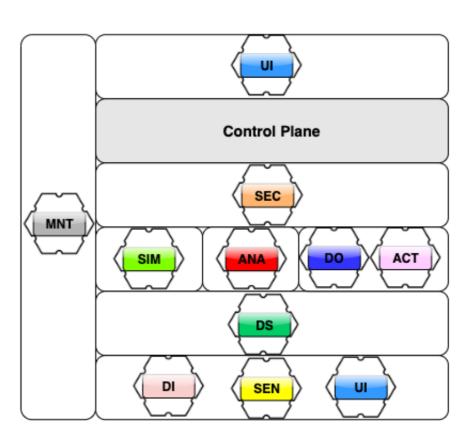






### Modular service-oriented digital twin architecture

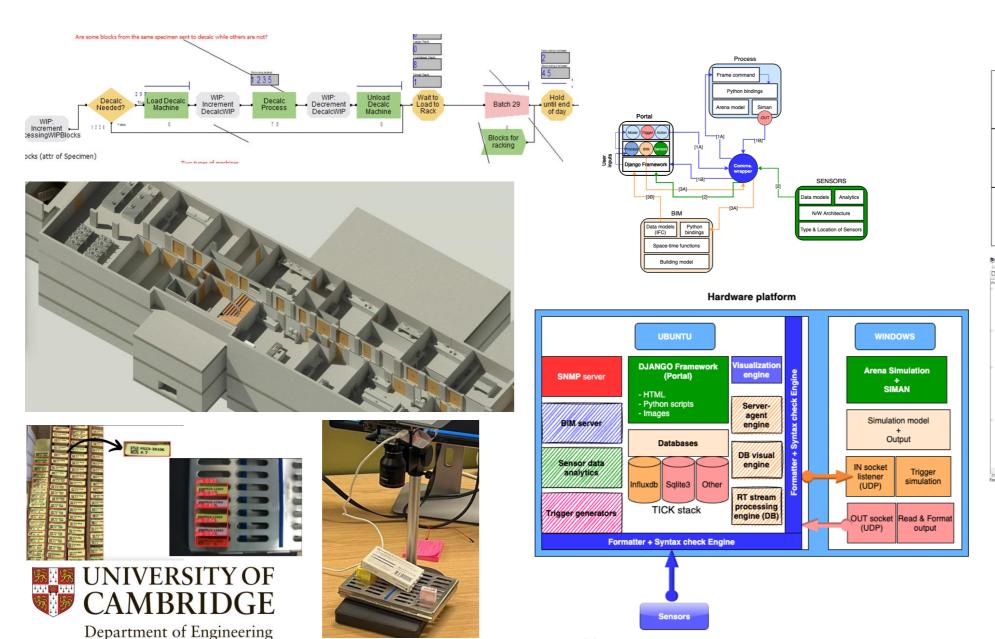




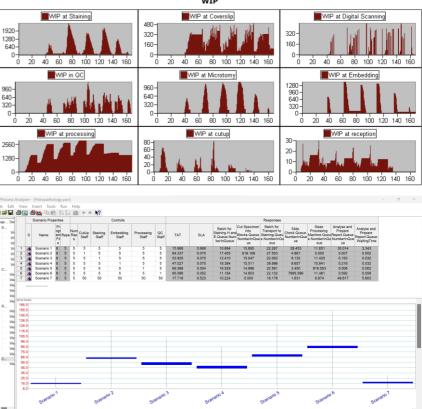




#### Digital twins to transform healthcare operations



PC/Sensor node/ Raspberry Pi/ Arduino/ Etc





### We can stretch the idea of digital twins further...









See

Learn

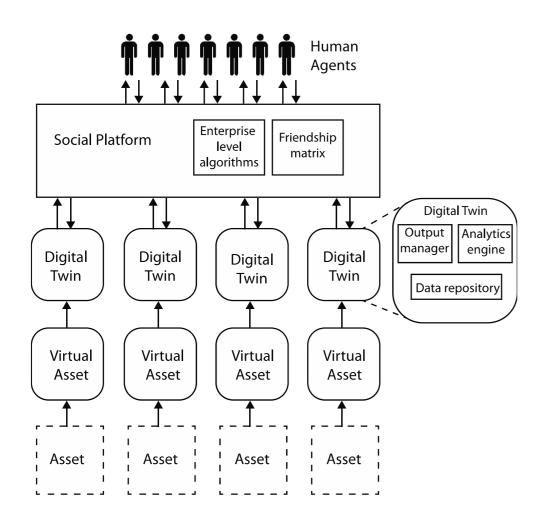
**Think** 

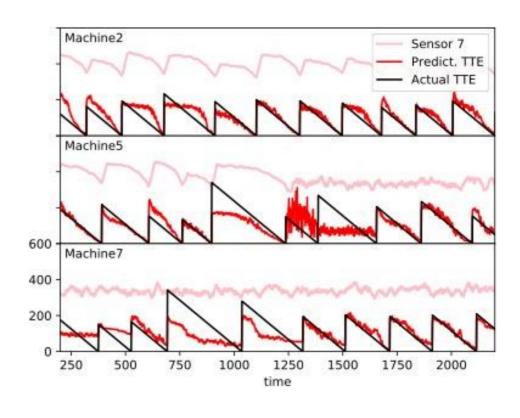
Act





# A 'social network' of digital twins can collaborate to learn failure patterns faster



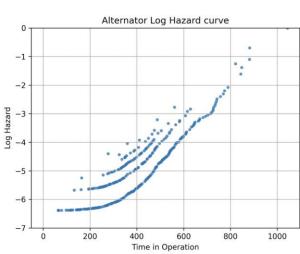




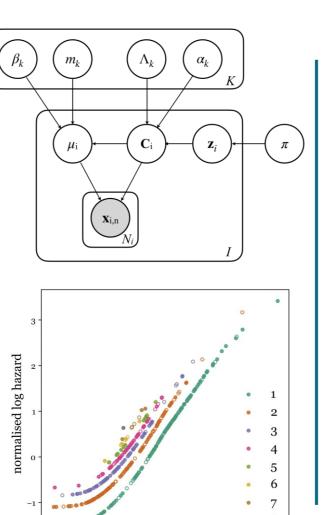


### Collaborative assets can learn by sharing their 'models'

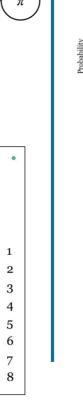


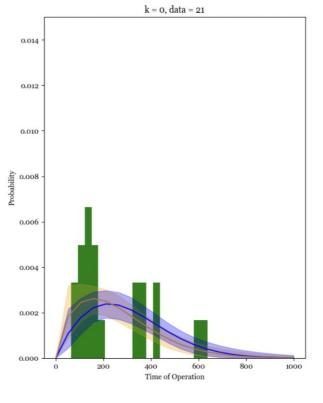


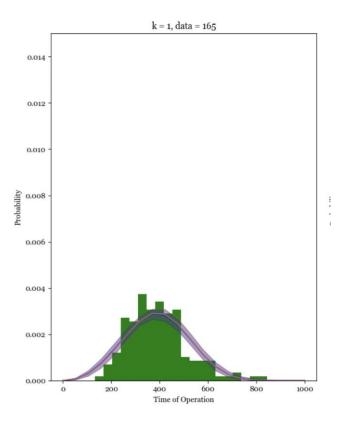


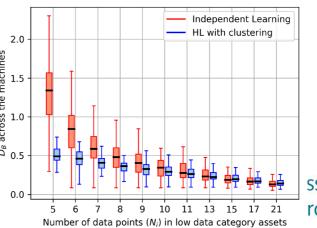


normalised time in service



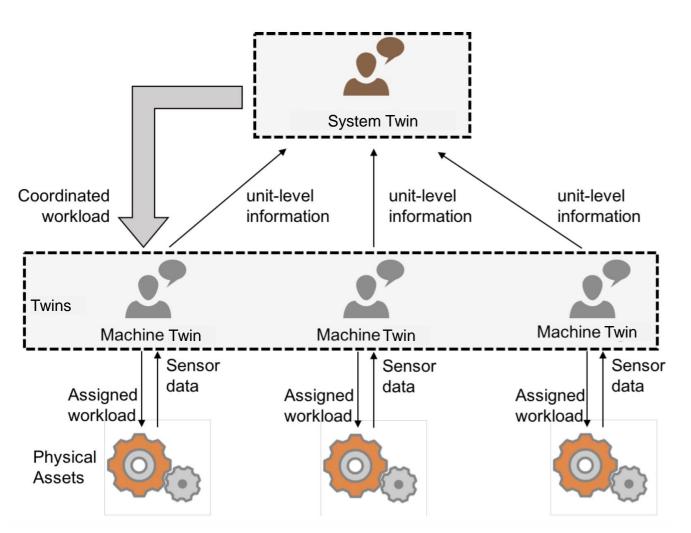


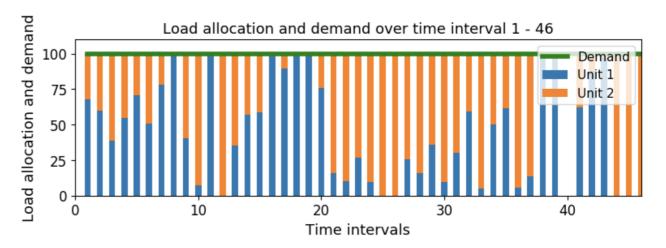


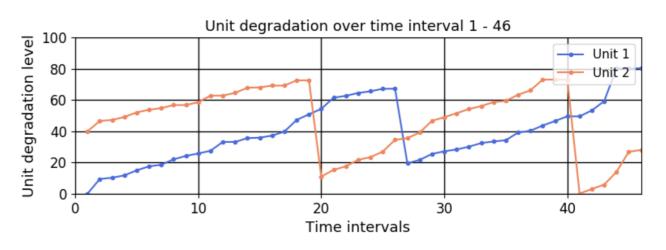


sset Management roup

#### Collaborative assets can help each other in times of trouble



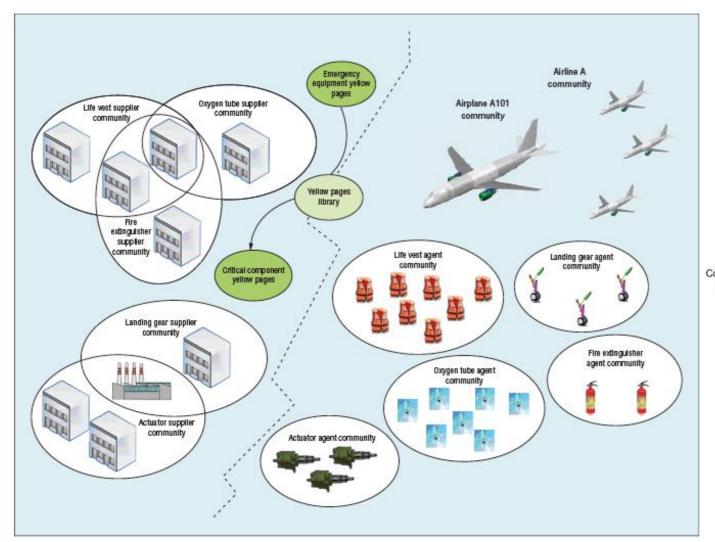


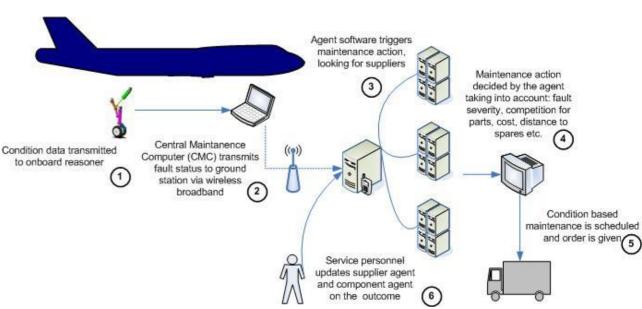






#### Social assets enable dynamic management of spares

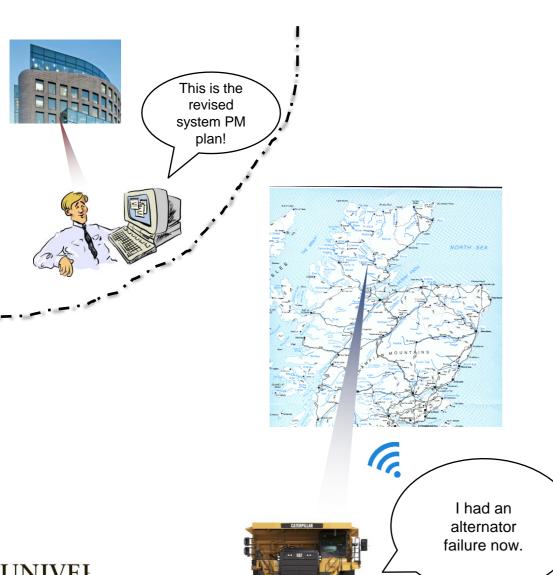








### Where we need to get to...





I am working as hard as you are. Hmm...I am likely to fail soon too!





Unusual vibrations! Suspected bearing failure in 3 days!



Okay. Let me slow down a bit to help you out!









### Challenges and opportunities



Dealing with uncertainty



Learning system relationships and causalities



Adaptive Digital Twins



Holistic Digital Twins







## Thank you



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https://www.ifm.eng.cam.ac.uk/research/asset-management/



